



UNESCO Madanjeet Singh Institute of Kashmir Studies

University of Kashmir Srinagar

Syllabus

M A: Kashmir and South Asia Studies

Session 2015

ABSTRACT:

- The Masters Programme comprises four semesters. 1st and 3rd semester would be taught at the UNESCO-Madanjeet Singh Institute of Kashmir Studies, University of Kashmir and the 2nd and 4th semesters at the Jamia Millia Islamia University New Delhi.
- The four semester Master's programme will have four papers per semester, of four credits each, making a total of 16 credits per semester, and 64 credits for the Master's programme.
- Three of the four papers in each semester shall be core papers, and one paper would be an elective paper.
- Students are given a choice of four papers from which they could choose their elective paper; one per semester with four credits each.

Semester I

SEMESTER I

Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Hours			Credits	Page No
			L	T	P		
KS15101CR	Theories of Regionalism and Integration	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15102CR	Political Economy of South Asia	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15103CR	Heritage of Jammu and Kashmir: History, Philosophy and Literature	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15104EA	Internal Displacement and Refugee Flow in South Asia	Allied (Elective)	4	0	0	4	
KS15105EA	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)	Allied (Elective)	4	0	0	4	

UNIT: I

The Concept of Region

- 1.1. Defining Region
- 1.2. Geographical Proximity
- 1.3. Patterns of Interaction
- 1.4. Regions as Containers of Cultural Difference

UNIT: II

Regional Security Complex

- 2.1. Regions as Zones of Conflict
- 2.2. Regions as Zones of Cooperation
- 2.3. Regional Security Complexes in the Developing World
- 2.4. Regional Security Arrangements: Motivations and Patterns

UNIT: III

Dimensions of Region

- 3.1. Internal Dimension of Region
- 3.2. External Dimension of Region
- 3.3. Resolution of Internal Conflicts
- 3.4. Cohesion Regarding External Challenges

UNIT: IV

Theories of Integration

- 4.1. Federalism
- 4.2. Functionalism
- 4.3. Neo-Functionalism
- 4.4. Transactionalism

Reading List

- Anderson, Kim, and Hege Norheim (1993), 'History Geography and Regional Economic Integration', in Kim Anderson and Richard Blackhurst (eds.), *Regional Integration and the Global Trading System*, London: Harvester Wheats heaf, 19-51.
- Balassa, Bela (1961), *The Theory of Economic Integration*, Westport: Greenwood Press. Baldwin, R.E. (1995) 'What Caused the Resurgence of Regionalism?' *Swiss Journal of Economics and Statistics* 131: 45
- Bhagwati, Jagdish (1993). 'Regionalism and Multilateralism: An Overview' in Jaime De Melo and Arvind Panagariya (eds.) *Dimensions in Regional Integration*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 122-151.
- Buzan, Barry, Ole Wæver and Jaap de Wilde (1998), *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Cantori, Louis J. and Steven L. Spiegel (1970): 'The International Relations of Regions', *Polity* 2 (4): 397-425.
- Deutsch, Karl W., Sidney A. Burnett, Robert A. Kann, Maurice Less, Jr., Martin Lichterman, Raymond E. Lindgren, Francis L. Loewenheim, and Richard W. Van Wagenen (1957), *Political Community in the North Atlantic Area: International Organization in the Light of Historical Experience*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Eichengreen, Barry and Jeffrey A. Frankel (1995), 'Economic Regionalism: Evidence from Two Twentieth Century Episodes', *North American Journal of Economics and Finance* 6 (2):89-106.
- Etzioni, Amitai (1965), *Political Unification: A Comparative Study of Leaders and Forces*, New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- Fawcett, Louise and Andrew Hurrell (eds) (1994), *Regionalism in World Politics: Regional Organisations and World Order*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gamble, Andrew and Anthony Payne (eds) (1996), *Regionalism and World Order*, Houndmills: Macmillan.
- Groom, A. J. R. and Paul Taylor (eds) (1995), *Functionalism: Theory and Practice in International Relations*, London: University of London Press.
- Grugel, Jean and WilHout (eds) (1998), *Regionalism Across the North-South Divide: State Strategies and Globalisation*, London: Routledge.
- Hettne, Björn, Andras Inotai and Osvaldo Sunkel (eds) (1999), *Globalism and the new Regionalism*, London: Macmillan.
- Mansfield, Edward D and Helen V. Milner (eds) (1999), 'The New Wave of Regionalism', *International Organisation* 53 (3): 589-627.

UNIT: I

Introduction

- 1.1. Political Economy as an Academic Discipline
- 1.2. Approaches to Political Economy:
 - 1.2.1. Classical Liberalism
 - 1.2.2. Marxism
 - 1.2.3. Welfarism
 - 1.2.4. Neo-Liberalism
 - 1.2.5. Gandhian Approach

UNIT: II

South Asia: State and Economy

- 2.1. Political Economy of the British Raj (1857-1947)
- 2.2. Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism
- 2.3. Post-Colonial State and Economic Development in South Asia
- 2.4. Liberalisation and Globalisation

UNIT: III

Energy Outlook: South Asia

- 3.1. Energy Outlook for South Asia
- 3.2. Energy Security and Pipeline Politics
- 3.3. Trans-Boundary Water Sharing Issues
- 3.4. Indus Water Treaty: Emerging Challenges

UNIT: IV

Regional Economic Cooperation

- 4.1. South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC): SAPTA to SAFTA
- 4.2. Nature of Conflict in South Asia: Implications for Regional Economic Integration
- 4.3. Imperatives of Reviving Intra-Regional and Inter-Regional Trade Routes
- 4.4. Cross-Line of Control Trade: Peace Building and Economic Potential

Reading List

- Ahmed Sadiq. (ed.), *Promoting Economic Cooperation in South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage, 2010.
- Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom*, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- _____ *Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*, Oxford University Press, 1981.
- Arblaster, A. 'The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism' in Lal, D. *Reviving the Invisible Hand: The Case for Classical Liberalism in the Twentyfirst Century*, Princeton University Press, 2006.
- Anshuman Gupta, *SAARC: SAPTA to SAFTA*, Shipra Publications, Delhi, 2002.
- Bose, Sugata and Ayesha Jalal. *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy*. New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Chandra Bipan, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, Anamika Publishers and distributors 2004.
- David N. Balaam and Michael Veseth. "What is IPE" in *Introduction to International Political Economy*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 2001.
- Desai, A.R. (ed.), *Peasant Struggles in India*, Bombay: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Garmer B.H. *An Introduction to South Asia*, London, Routledge, 1993.
- Ghosh Partha. *Cooperation and Conflict in South Asia*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1995.
- Ghosh, B.N. *Gandhian Political Economy: Principles, Practice and Policy*. Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2007.
- Gilpin, R. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*, Orient Longman, 2003.
- Jalal, Ayesha. *Democracy and authoritarianism in South Asia: A comparative and historical perspective*, U.K., Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen, *An Uncertain Glory: India and its Contradictions*, Allen Lane, 2013.
- John Baylis and Steve Smith. (ed.), *The Globalization of World Politics*, (4th edition), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Kersbergen, K.V. and Manow, P. *Religion, Class Coalition and Welfare State*, Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Khan, Shaheen Rafi. (ed.), *Regional Trade Integration and Conflict Resolution*, Routledge, 2009.
- Kodikara Shelton U. (ed.), *External Compulsions of South Asian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
- Mandel, E. *An Introduction to Marxist Economic Theory*, Pathfinder Press, New York, 1979.

- Regional Report, '*Regional Energy Security for South Asia*'. Available at: www.sari-energy.org
- Shelton, Kodikara, U. (ed.), *South Asian Strategic Issues*, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
- Stern Robert W. *Democracy and Dictatorship in South Asia*, New Delhi, India Research Press, 2001.
- Yunus Mohammed, Parmar Aradhana. *South Asia: A Historical Narrative*, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 2006.

Course Title: HERITAGE OF JAMMU & KASHMIR: HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY AND LITERATURE

Course Code: KS15103CR

Credits= 4:0:0

UNIT: I

- 1.1. A brief History of Jammu and Kashmir
- 1.2. Confluence of cultures and the making of Syncretic Heritage.
- 1.3. Heritage sites and pilgrimage tourism

UNIT: II

- 2.1. Religions with special reference to Religious Synthesis and Popular Cults;
 - 2.1.1. Mahayana Buddhism
 - 2.1.2. Kashmir Saivism
 - 2.1.3. Islam with special reference to Sufism and Reshi Cult

UNIT: III

- 3.1. Learning: Kashmir's contribution to Literature and Philosophy
- 3.2. Art and Architecture
- 3.3. Festivals and the Popular forms of Recreation

UNIT: IV

- 4.1. Education
- 4.2. Trade
- 4.3. Agriculture

Reading List

- Bamzai, P.N.K. *Culture and Political History of Kashmir*. New Delhi: M.D. Publications, 1994.
- Bhuler. Dr. G. 1863. *Detailed Report of a Tour in Search of Sanskrit Mss* ed. Shafi Shauq. Srinagar: Jay Kay Books. 2012 Print
- Deva Indra, *Folk Culture and Peasant Society in India*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur 1989.
- Dhar Somnath, *Kashmiri Folktales*, Hindu Kitab 1949.
- Dundas Allen (ed), *A study of Folklore*, Englewood Cliffs, Princeton Hall, New Jersey 1965.
- Dutt, Jogesh Chunder, 1887. *King of Kashmira*, three vols. New Delhi: Low Price Publication, 1990. Print
- Fayaz Farooq, *Kashmiri Folk Lore, Historical Perspective*, Gulshan Books, Srinagar, 2009.
- *Folk Lore and History*, Srinagar.
- *Hatim's Tales*, Reprint Srinagar.
- *Indian Philosophy* by Dr. S. Radhakrishnan (in two Vols)
- *Introduction to Indian Philosophy* by C. D. Sharma
- *Islam in Kashmir* by Prof. Isaque Khan
- Islam Mazharul, *Folklore: The Pulse of People*, New-Delhi, Concept Publishing House 1985.
- Kapila Vatsyan, Bharata Natshastra, P.V. Kane, *History of Sanskrit Poetics*
- Khan, G.M. *keeshryanMusalmaananhindyrasmtirivaj*. Srinagar: Department of Kashmiri, 1979.
- Kumari, Dr. Ved. *The Nilamatapurana*. Srinagar: The J & K Academy of Art, Culture and Languages. 1868
- Lawrence, Walter. 1895. *The Valley of Kashmir*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Malik, G. R *Kashmiri Culture and Literature: Some Glimpses*. Srinagar: Department of Kashmiri, University of Kashmir, 2007
- *Nilmata Puran* edited by VedKumari Ghai (in two Vols)
- *Rajatarangini* edited by Aurel Stein
- S.N.Pandit. *Kashmir Hindu Sanskars*. Jammu: Gemini Computers, 2006.
- *Saivism in Kashmir* by Dr. Baljinath Pandit
- Stein, M. A. (Tr.) *Kalhana'sRajatarangini: A Chronicle of the Kings of Kashmir 1–3* (Reprint ed.), Srinagar, India: Saujanya Books, 2007.
- Sufi, G. M. D. 1948. *Kashir. Being a History of Kashmir from the Earliest Time to Our Own*. 2vols. New Delhi: Captil Publishing House, 1996
- Sufi, G.M.D. *Islamic Culture in Kashmir*. Gulshan Books, Srinagar. Print.

UNIT: I

Introduction: Defining the Problem

- 1.1. Internal Displacement, Refugees and Migration
- 1.2. The 1947 Great Migration and Rehabilitation
- 1.3. Monolithic Nation –State and Ethno- nationalism
- 1.4. Building a South Asian Legal Framework

UNIT: II

Internal Displacement: Country Specific Cases

- 2.1. Conflict-Induced Displacement in India and Pakistan
- 2.2. Conflict-Induced displacement in Sri Lanka and Bangladesh
- 2.3. Development –Induced Displacement(Nepal, Bhutan, India)
- 2.4. Internal Displacement and Natural Disasters

UNIT: III

Refugees in South Asia

- 3.1. Afghan Refugees in Pakistan
- 3.2. Bhutanese Refugees in Nepal
- 3.3. Tibetan Refugees in South Asia

UNIT: IV

- 4.1. International Law on Internally Displaced People
- 4.2. The 1951 Refugee Convention and the Position of South Asian Countries
- 4.3. State Security vs. Human Security

Reading List

- Murshid, Navine. *The Politics of Refugees in South Asia: Identity, Resistance, Manipulation.* , 2014. Print.
- Basu, Sibaji P. *The Fleeing People of South Asia: Selections from Refugee Watch.* New Delhi: Anthem Press, 2009. Internet resource.
- Zamindar, Vazira F.-Y. *The Long Partition and the Making of Modern South Asia: Refugees, Boundaries, Histories.* New York: Columbia University Press, 2007. Internet resource.
- Kosiński, Leszek A, and K M. Elahi. *Population Redistribution and Development in South Asia.* Dordrecht: D. Reidel, 1985. Print.
- Banerjee, Paula, Ray C. S. Basu, Samir K. Das, and Bishnu Adhikari. *Internal Displacement in South Asia: The Relevance of the Un's Guiding Principles.* New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2005. Print.
- Datta, Antara. *Refugees and Borders in South Asia: The Great Exodus of 1971.* New York: Routledge, 2012. Print.
- Chari, P R, Mallika Joseph, and Chandran D. Suba. *Missing Boundaries: Refugees, Migrants, Stateless, and Internally Displaced Persons in South Asia.* New Delhi: Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 2003. Print.
- Ghosh, Partha S. *Unwanted and Uprooted: A Political Study of Migrants, Refugees, Stateless and Displaced of South Asia.* New Delhi: Saṁskṛiti, 2004. Print.
- Kanitkar, Satish. *Refugee Problems in South Asia.* Delhi: Rajat Publications, 2000. Print.
- Abrar, Chowdhury R, and Shahdeen Malik. *Towards National Refugee Laws in South Asia.* Dhaka: Refugee and Migratory Movements Research Unit, 2000. Print.
- Sircar, Oishik. *Engendering Persecution: Refugee Law, International Protection and Violence against Women in South Asia.* New Delhi: WISCOMP, Foundation for Universal Responsibility of His Holiness The Dalai Lama, 2006. Print.
- Chimni, B S. *The Law and Politics of Regional Solution of the Refugee Problem: The Case of South Asia.* Colombo: Regional Centre for Strategic Studies, 1998. Print.
- Franda, Marcus F. *Population Politics in South Asia.* Hanover, N.H.: American Universities Field Staff, 1972. Print.

- Khan, Gerrard. *Citizenship and Statelessness in South Asia*. Geneva: UNHCR, 2001. Print.
- Muni, S D, and Lok R. Baral. *Refugees and Regional Security in South Asia*. Delhi, India: Konark Publishers, 1996. Print.
- Ahmed, Imtiaz, Abhijit Dasgupta, and Kathinka Sinha-Kerkhoff. *State, Society, and Displaced People in South Asia*. Dhaka: University Press, 2004. Print.
- Bose, Tapan K, and Rita Manchanda. *States, Citizens and Outsiders: The Uprooted Peoples of South Asia*. Kathmandu: South Asia Forum for Human Rights, 1997. Print.
- Ghosh, Partha S. *Migrants and Refugees in South Asia: Political and Security Dimensions*. Shillong: North-Eastern Hill University Publications, 2001. Print.

UNIT: I

SAARC: An Introduction

- 1.1. Nature, Scope and Importance of Regional Organizations
- 1.2. Origin and Evolution of SAARC
- 1.3. Structure and Dynamics
- 1.4. Aims and Objectives

UNIT: II

SAARC: Goals and Achievements

- 2.1. SAARC Development Goals (SDG)
- 2.2. Social Charter
- 2.3. Development Fund
- 2.4. Chamber of Commerce & Industry

Unit: III

Contemporary Issues in South Asia

- 3.1. Internal Displacement: Issues and Concerns
- 3.2. Violence in South Asia
- 3.3. Youth Bulge: Issues and Challenges
- 3.4. Women Empowerment

Unit: IV

SAARC in a Comparative Perspective

- 4.1. European Union (EU)
- 4.2. Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)
- 4.3. Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)
- 4.4. African Union (AU)

Reading List

- B.S. Chimni, *International Refugee Law: A Reader*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
- Intiaz Alam, *SAARC: South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation*, South Asian Policy Analysis Network, 2006.
- Maurice W. Schiff and Leonard Alan Winters, *Regional Integration and Development*, World Bank Publications, 2003.
- Michael G. Plummer and Erik Jones (eds.), *International Economic Integration and Asia*, World Scientific, Advance Research in Asian Economic Studies Vol.3, London, 2006.
- Mya Than (ed.), *ASEAN Beyond the Regional Crisis: Challenges and Initiatives*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2001.
- P.R.Chari and Sonalika Gupta (eds.), *Human Security in South Asia*, Social Science Press, New Delhi, 2006.
- Ponna Wignaraja and Akmal Hussain (eds.), *The Challenges in South Asia: Development, Democracy, and Regional Cooperation*, United Nations University Press, Japan, 1989.
- S. N. Raghavan, *Regional Economic Cooperation Among SAARC Countries*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
- Sagarika Dutt, *India in a Globalised World*, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 2006.
- Sajal Lahiri (ed.), *Regionalism and Globalization: Theory and Practice*, Routledge, London, 2001.
- T.N. Srinivasan (ed.), *Trade, Finance, and Investment in South Asia*, Social Science Press, 2002.
- V.T.Patil and P.R. Trivedi, *Refugees and Human Rights*, New Delhi, Authors Press, 2000.
- Vernon L. B. Mendis, *SAARC: Origins, Organisation and Prospects*, Indian Ocean Centre for Peace Studies, 1991.
- Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy*, Routledge, 3rd Edition, 2011.
- Iftikhar Dadi, *Modernism and the Art of Muslim South Asia*, The University of North Carolina Press, 2010.

Semester II

SEMESTER II

Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Hours			Credits	Page No
			L	T	P		
KS15201CR	Research Methodology	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15202CR	Democracy, Governance and Development in South Asia	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15203CR	Foreign Policy of South Asian Countries	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15204EA	Globalization and Marginalization	Allied (Elective)	4	0	0	4	

1. Social Science Research and its Scope
2. Major Approaches – Traditional (Philosophical, Historical, Legal and Institutional), Modern (Behavioral Systems and Structural)
3. Scientific Method
4. Problem Formulation, Hypothesis
5. Qualitative and Quantitative Research
6. Descriptive, Exploratory, Explanatory and Experimental Research Designs
7. Methods of Data Collection – Library, Observation, Survey, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview
8. Probability and Non Probability Sampling- Random, Stratified
9. Report Writing and Thesis Writing

Course Title: Democracy Governance and Development in South Asia

Course Code: KS15202CR

Credits= 4:0:0

UNIT I:

South Asia as a Region: An Introduction

- a. Historical and Colonial Legacies
- b. Post-Colonial Nation States formation

UNIT II:

Political Evolution and Geopolitics in South Asia

- a. Types of Governance: Democracy, Monarchy, Authoritarianism, Military
- b. Working of Democratic Institutions: Pakistan's Tryst with democracy, Constitutional debates in Nepal and Bhutan, Devolution debate in Sri Lanka

UNIT III:

Issues and Problems of Democratic Transformation in South Asia

- a. Nature and Type of Political Systems; Structure and Processes of Politics
- b. Political Parties and Pressure Groups,
- c. Democracy, Development and the role of civil society
- d. Challenges to Nation-building in South Asia

UNIT IV:

Conceptual Issues and Challenges of Governance in South Asia

- a. Key Concepts in Governance
- b. Corruption, Accountability and Human Rights
- c. Poverty and Human Development
- d. Marginalization and Inclusive Development
- e. Migration, Ethnic and sectarian conflicts, Terrorism

Reading List:

- Hewitt, V. (1992) *The International Politics of South Asia*, (Manchester: Manchester University Press), pp.1-10.
- Hewitt, V. (2010) in Paul Brass (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*, (London: Routledge), pp.399-418.
- Muni, S.D. (2003) “South Asia as a Region”, *South Asian Journal*, 1(1), August-September, pp. 1-6
- Baxter, C. (ed.) (1986) *The Government and Politics of South Asia*, (London: Oxford University Press), pp. 1-24 and 376-394.
- De Silva, K.M. (2001) ‘The Working of Democracy in South Asia’, in Panandikar, V.A (ed.) *Problems of Governance in South Asia*, (New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House), pp. 46-88.
- G. Shabbir Cheema, (2005) *Building Democratic Institutions: Governance Reform in Developing Countries* (Westport: Kumarian Press)
- Mendis, D. (2008) ‘South Asian Democracies in Transition’, in Mendis, D. (ed.) *Electoral Processes and Governance in South Asia*, (New Delhi: Sage), pp.15-52.
- Subramanyam, K. (2001) ‘Military and Governance in South Asia’, in V.A (ed.) *Problems of Governance in South Asia*, (New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House), pp.201-208
- Kukreja, V. (2011) ‘Federalism in Pakistan’, in Saxena R. (ed.) *Varieties of Federal Governance*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 104-130.
- Jha, N.K. (2008) ‘Domestic Turbulence in Nepal: Origin, Dimensions and India’s Policy Options’, in Kukreja, V. and Singh, M.P. (eds.) *Democracy, Development and Discontent in South Asia*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 264-281.
- Burki, S.J. (2010) ‘Pakistan’s Politics and its Economy’, in Brass, P. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 83-97.
- Kaul, N. (2008) ‘Bearing Better Witness in Bhutan’, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 13 September, pp. 67-69.
- Phadnis, U.(1986) ‘Ethnic Conflicts in South Asian States’, in Muni, S.D. et.al. (eds.) *Domestic Conflicts in South Asia : Political, Economic and Ethnic Dimensions*. Vol. 2. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, pp.100-119.
- Phadnis, U., S.D Muni and KalimBahadur (1986) ‘Ethnic Conflicts in South Asian States’, in Muni, S.D. et.al. (eds.) *Domestic Conflicts in South Asia : Political, Dimensions*. Vol.1. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, pp.100-119.
- Kukreja, V. (2003) *Contemporary Pakistan*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 75-111 and 112-153.
- Narayan, S. (2010) ‘SAARC and South Asia Economic Integration’, in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Emerging dimensions of SAARC*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 32-50.
- Muni, S.D. and Jetley, R. (2010) ‘SAARC prospects: the Changing Dimensions’, in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Emerging dimensions of SAARC*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 1-31.

- Baral, L.R. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: Political and Social Consequences in South Asia', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Responding to terrorism in South Asia*. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.301-332.
- Muni, S.D. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: An Overview', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) *Responding to terrorism in South Asia*. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.453-469.
- Hoyt, T.D. (2005) 'The War on Terrorism: Implications for South Asia', in Hagerty, D.T. (ed.) *South Asia in World Politics*. Lanham: Roman and Littlefield Publishers, pp.281-295.
- Lama, M. (2003) 'Poverty, Migration and Conflict: Challenges to Human Security in South Asia', in Chari, P.R. and Gupta, S. (eds.) *Human Security in South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisation*. New Delhi: Social Science Press, pp. 124-144
- Acharya, J. and Bose, T.K. (2001) 'The New Search for a Durable Solution for Refugees: South Asia', in Samaddar, S. and Reifeld, H. (eds.) *Peace as Process: Reconciliation and Conflict Resolution in South Asia*. New Delhi: Vedams ,pp-137-157
- Kohli, Atul, (2001) "Indian Democracy: the Historical Inheritance," chapter 2 in *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli, Cambridge University Press, p. 23-46
- Jayal, Ayesha. (1995) Various Selections, pages 48-65, 77-85, 100-120 from chapters 2 and 3, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia*. Cambridge University Press.
- Inoguchi,, T. and E. Newman, and J. Keane, (1998) *The Changing Nature of Democracy* (Tokyo, United Nations University Press) Chapters 1-4
- United Nations Development Programme, (2002) *Deepening Democracy in the Fragmented World* (Oxford University Press), Chapter one
- Dahl, Robert A. (2000) *On Democracy*, (Yale University Press,) part 1
- Huntington, Samuel P. (1991) *Democratization in the Late The Twentieth Century*, (Norman, University of Oklahoma Press, Chapters 1-3
- Dalpino, Catharin, (2000) *Deferring Democracy: Promoting Openness in Authoritarian Regimes* (Brookings Press), chapter 1
- Przeworski, Adam et. al., (2000) *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-being in the World, 1950-1990* (Cambridge University Press)
- Amartya Sen, (1999) *Development as Freedom*, (New York, Knopf) chapters 1, 2 and 6.

UNIT I:

Introduction

- a. Foreign Policy – Definition, Objectives, Goals and Determinants
- b. The colonial heritage

UNIT II:

Regional Cooperation

- a. Emergence of the concept of Regional Cooperation –SAARC—historical evolution, bilateral engagements.
- b. South Asian search for collective self-reliance – Domestic and Economic compulsions, political imperatives, geographical contiguity, geo-strategic factors, socio-cultural commonalities.
- c. Patterns and complementarity in development and relation with extra-regional development partners; The look East Policy

UNIT III:

Bilateral relations

- a. India and SAARC
- b. Continuity and Change - Nehru to Narendra Modi
- c. The Kashmir Question
- d. SAARC and Super powers, responses to major international issues of concern.

UNIT IV:

Areas of Cooperation and Constraints

- a. Areas of Cooperation: Education and Culture, Science and technology, Tourism, Food Security, Energy and Environment
- b. Constraints – historical mindsets, bilateral issues, political dynamics, geo-strategic conflicts, Indo-centric perceptions, political systems and policy regimes, domestic compulsions, Terrorism, Drugs and exogenous factors.

Select Readings

- Appadorai, A and M.S. Rajan, (1988) “*India’s Foreign Policy and Relation,*” New Delhi, South Asia Pub.,.
- Bajpai,U.S.(ed.),(1986) “*India and Its Neighbourhood,* ” New Delhi, Lancers International,.
- Behera, Navnita Chadha, (2008) *International Relations in South Asia, Search for an alternative Paradigm,* Sage Publications India (Pvt.) Ltd.,.
- Bhan Pankaj, Srivastava, R.N., (2008) *SAARC – Evolutionary Cycle of Growth and Consolidation,* D.K. Fine Art Press Pvt. Ltd., Delhi,.
- Bhargava, Kant Kishore, Bongartz Heinz, Sobhan Farooq, (1995) *Shaping South Asia’s Future, Role of Regional Cooperation,* Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., Rajkamal Electric Press, Delhi,.
- Bhatta Maqbool Ahmad, (1991-92) *The Future of SAARC, Islamabad,*.
- Chadran Suba, *Armed Conflicts and Peace Processes in South Asia,* ShivanOffset Press, New Delhi, 2007.
- Chaudhary Anasua Basu Ray, *SAARC at Cross Roads,* (2006) *The Fate of Regional Cooperation in South Asia,* Shivam Offset Press, New Delhi,.
- Devin, T. Hagerty, (2005) *South Asia in World Politics,* Oxford University Press, Karachi, Pakistan,.
- Ganguly Summit, (2012) *India’s Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospects,* Oxford University Press, New Delhi,.
- Ghosh, Partha S., (1998) *Cooperation and Conflict in South Asia,* Monohar, New Delhi,.
- Gupta, Bhabani Sen, (1988) *South Asian Perspectives, Seven nations in Conflict and Cooperation,* B.R. Publishing Corporation (Pvt.) Ltd., Delhi,.
- Iftekharuzaman, (1997) *Regional Trends and South Asian Security,* New Delhi,.
- Krishna, Sanskaran, (2001) *Post colonial Insecurities India, Srilanka and the Question of Nationhood,* Oxford University Press,.
- KukrejaVeena, (1991) *Civil Military Relations in South Asia, Pakistan and Bangladesh and India,* Sage Publications, New Delhi,.

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UNIT I:

Understanding Globalization

The concept and Historical Background of Globalization - Bretton-wood system – Role of the world, International Monetary Fund (IMF), and Changing Notion of Washington Consensus
The economic benefits of Globalization and their Distribution

The Political Dimension of Globalization -The issue of Governance and Sovereignty

UNIT II:

Globalization and the Indian State

Globalization, Liberalization and the Welfare State

New Economic Policy- India States and Bureaucracy

Globalization and its Impact on the Marginalization Groups, Minorities, Tribes and Women

Semester III

SEMESTER III

Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Hours			Credits	Page No
			L	T	P		
KS15301CR	Gender and Society in South Asia	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15302CR	Human Development in South Asia	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15303CR	Regional Integration in a Comparative Perspective	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15304EA	Federalism and Devolutionary Process in South Asia	Allied (Elective)	4	0	0	4	
KS15305EA	Central Asia: Politics and Economy	Allied (Elective)	4	0	0	4	

UNIT: I

Gender in Sociological Analysis

- 1.1. Approaches to the Study of Gender
- 1.2. Feminist Perspective: Liberal and Radical
- 1.3. Postmodern Perspective
- 1.4. Gender in International Relations: The Nature of Debate

UNIT: II

Hegemonic Masculinities: Gendered Concepts

- 2.1. State
- 2.2. Family
- 2.3. Marriage
- 2.4. Religion

UNIT: III

Gender and Conflict

- 3.1. Gender: Conceptions, Notions and Multiple Identities in Conflict Situations
- 3.2. **Militarization of Women's lives**
- 3.3. **Sex Trafficking and Politics of Security**
- 3.4. **Gender: Conflict and Migration**

UNIT: IV

Issues of Women in Kashmir and South Asia

- 4.1. Women and Economy
- 4.2. Women and Violence
- 4.3. Women's Movements in South Asia
- 4.4. Women's Movements with Special Reference to Jammu and Kashmir

Reading List

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- Sharma, U. 1980. *Women, Work and Property in North West India*, London: Tavistock.

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UNIT: I

Human Development: Concept and Measurement

- 1.1. Human Development: An Introduction
- 1.2. Basic pillars of Human Development: Sustainability, Empowerment, Equity and Productivity
- 1.3. Measuring Human Development: UNDP Human Development Index, Limitations of HDI

UNIT: II

Human Development in South Asia I

- 2.1. Human Development and Economic Growth: Debating the Link
- 2.2. Millennium Development Goals: Success and Failures
- 2.3. Human Development Attainments and Failures:
 - 2.3.1. India
 - 2.3.2. Pakistan
 - 2.3.3. Sri Lanka

UNIT: III

Human Development in South Asia II

- 3.1. Human Development Attainments and Failures in:
 - 3.1.1. Afghanistan
 - 3.1.2. Bangladesh
 - 3.1.3. Bhutan
 - 3.1.4. Maldives
 - 3.1.5. Nepal
- 3.2. *SAARC Development Goals* (SDGs): An Engagement with Hope

UNIT: IV

Human Development in India (J&K)

- 4.1. Inter-State Study of Human Development in India
- 4.2. Human Development Scenario in J&K
- 4.3. Women in Kashmir Conflict: Victimhood and Beyond

Reading List

- Adil Najam, *Environment, Development and Human Security: Perspectives from South Asia*, University Press of America, 2003.
- Bob Bradnock and Glynn Williams, *South Asia in a Globalising World: A Reconstructed Regional Geography*, Routledge, 2002.
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- Mahbub ul Haq, *Human Development in South Asia 2007: A Ten-year Review*, Oxford University Press, 2009.
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- Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom*, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- V.T. Patil, *Human Rights Development in South Asia*, Authors Press, 2013.

UNIT: I

Types of Integration

- 1.1. Defining Integration
- 1.2. Positive and Negative Integration
- 1.3. Static Customs Union Theory
- 1.4. Dynamic Customs Union Theory

UNIT: II

Historical and Comparative Perspectives on Regional Integration

- 2.1. The European Context
 - 2.1.1. European Union
- 2.2. The American Contexts
 - 2.2.1. NAFTA
 - 2.2.2. Mercosur

UNIT: III

Regional Cooperation in Developing Countries

- 3.1. The Asian Contexts with Special Reference to
 - 3.1.1. South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
 - 3.1.2. ASEAN
- 3.2. The African Contexts
 - 3.2.1. OAU and AU

UNIT: IV

Regional Cooperation and Conflict Management

- 4.1. Defining Conflict and Conflict Management
- 4.2. Major Internal Conflicts in South Asia
- 4.3. Conflict Management in South Asia
- 4.4. Regional Security in South Asia

Reading List

- Andic, Fuat, Suphan Andic Douglas Dosser (1971), *A Theory of Economic Integration for Developing Countries*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Balassa, Bela (1961), *The Theory of Economic Integration*, Westport: Greenwood Press.
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UNIT: I

Introduction:

Federal Idea: Concept, Framework and Major Models

- 1.1.1. Parliamentary Federations
- 1.1.2. Presidential Federation Systems
- 1.1.3. Devolutionary Systems
- 1.1.4. Supranational Con-federalism/ Federalism?

Unit II

Contextualizing Federal and Devolutionary Theory in South Asia

- 2.1. Accommodation of Diversity
 - 2.1.1. Multicultural and Multinational
 - 2.1.2. Territorial and Ethnic
 - 2.1.3. Case Study: India and Sri Lanka

UNIT: III

Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Framework

- 3.1. Structure of Government
- 3.2. Distribution of Responsibilities
- 3.3. Role of Constitutional Courts
- 3.4. Case Study: Pakistan and Bangladesh

UNIT: IV

South Asia in the Age of Globalisation

- 4.1. Federal Influence on Foreign Policy
- 4.2. Power of Treaty Making
- 4.3. Trans-border Regionalism
- 4.4. Federalism and Globalisation

Reading List

- Ahmad, Raza. 2010. 'The Endemic Crisis of Federalism in Pakistan', *The Lahore Journal of Economics*, 15, September: 15–31.
- Ahmed, Syed Jaffar. 1990. *Federalism in Pakistan: A Constitutional Study*, Karachi: Pakistan Study Centre.
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UNIT: I

Background

- 1.1. Introduction to the Region
- 1.2. Central Asian Studies
- 1.3. From the Silk Road to the New Silk Road
- 1.4. Sociological Perspectives on Development: Change and Transformation of Nationalism in Central Asia

UNIT: II

Identity, Governance and Globalization

- 2.1. Central Asia: Identities in the making
 - 2.1.1. Religion
 - 2.1.2. Mobility
 - 2.1.3. Globalization
- 2.2. Central Asian Politics: Governance between Past and Future

UNIT: III

International Factors

- 3.1. International Relations in Central Asia: Geopolitical Changes
- 3.2. Great Powers and Regional Challenges:
 - 3.2.1. USA
 - 3.2.2. Russia
 - 3.2.3. China
- 3.3. Economic Development of Central Asia

UNIT: IV

Central and South Asia

- 4.1. India-Central Asia Relations in Historical Perspective
- 4.2. Trade Relations between Central Asia and Kashmir Himalayas during the Dogra Period (1846-1947)
- 4.3. Partition and Disruptions
- 4.4. Reconnecting India and Central Asia: Emerging Security and Economic Dimensions

Reading List

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- Ahmed Rashid. *Jihad: The Rise of Militant Islam in Central Asia*. Yale University Press. 2002.
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- Igor P. Lipovsky, *Central Asia: In Search of a New Identity*, CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2012.
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- Sally N. Cummings, *Understanding Central Asia: Politics and Contested Transformations*, Routledge, 2012.
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Semester IV

SEMESTER IV

Course Code	Course Name	Paper Category	Hours			Credits	Page No
			L	T	P		
KS15401CR	Dissertation	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15402CR	Peace-making and Peace-building	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15403CR	Civilisational Traditions in South Asia	Core	4	0	0	4	
KS15404EA	Feminist Approach to Peace Building	Allied (Elective)	4	0	0	4	

Course Title: Dissertation

Course Code: KS15401CR

Credits= 4:0:0

Unit I:

Peacemaking

1. Peacemaking Skill: Negotiation and Mediation
2. Peacemaking: Elements and Essential Conditions
3. Peace Agreements

Unit II:

Peace Building

1. Peace Building: Meaning and Dimensions
2. The UN Peace-Building Commission, Key Issues and Challenges
3. Post-Conflict Reconstruction: Nation-Building vs. State-Building; The Development Debate

Unit III:

Case Studies from South Asia

1. Challenges to Peace in Kashmir
2. Peace Building Afghanistan
3. Peace process In Nepal

Course Title: Civilizational Traditions in South Asia

Course Code: KS15403CR

Credits= 4:0:0

Unit I

1. The Idea of Civilization /State
2. Early State formation in South Asia
3. Urbanization & Emergence of Cultures
4. Early South Asia Empires

Unit II

1. Socio Economic background: Emergence of Early Religions/Philosophical ideologies
2. Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Sikhism
3. Islam, Christianity, Judaism
4. Religion and Culture in Jammu and Kashmir (Shaivism+ Sufism)

Unit III

1. Cultures of South Asia-Common Bonds
2. Traditional Lifestyle (dress, Food, Social Beliefs, Rituals, Festivals etc.)
3. Visual Art (Art, Architectural, etc.)
4. Performing Arts
5. Major Literature of South Asia (Scriptures, etc.)

UNIT I:

Gendering peace and Conflict

Gender war and Security Studies
Change in Gender Stereotypes during War and in Peace
Masculinization of War and Feminization of Peace
Feminism in Opposing Xenophobia

UNIT II:

Women Agency in War and Peace

Gender, Conflict and Differential Impact
UN Policy Instruments: UNSC 1325 and Later Resolutions
Women, Men and Violence: War Crimes

UNIT III:

Women and Peace Building

Women as Perpetrators of Violence
Women in Peace Processes
Disarmament, Demonization and Reintegration (DDR)